





Guess!

How many neighboring countries Turkey has?

.....

Guess!

How many neighboring countries Turkey has?

8





BULGARIA

GEORGIA

ARMENIA

AZERBAIJAN

TURKEY

GREECE

SYRIA

IRAQ

IRAN



Wall

Name: Republic of Turkey



Government

Unitary presidential constitutional republic



Public ▼

Post

Population

84,680,273

Capital City

Ankara

Biggest City

Istanbul

Official Language(s)

Turkish

Spoken Language(s)

Turkish, Kurdish, Arabic, Zaza...

Ethnic Groups

70-75% Turks

19% Kurds

7-12% Others



Turkey's diverse regions have different climates because of irregular topography.

## Question?


When was The Republic of Turkey established?

- A) 23rd April, 1920
- B) 29th October, 1923
- C) 20th August, 1925
- D) 10th November, 1938

## Answer

When was The Republic of Turkey established?

A) 23rd April, 1920 The day that the Grand National Assembly of Turkey was founded

 B) 29th October, 1923 Declaration of the Turkish republic

C) 20th August, 1925 Just a day ☺

D) 10th November, 1938 Death of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

# Historical Timeline

**1071**

Battle of Manzikert was an entrance for Turks to Anatolia

**1453**

Fatih Sultan Mehmet conquers Istanbul, bringing the Byzantine age to an end

**1919-1923**

The Turkish War of Independence

**1299**

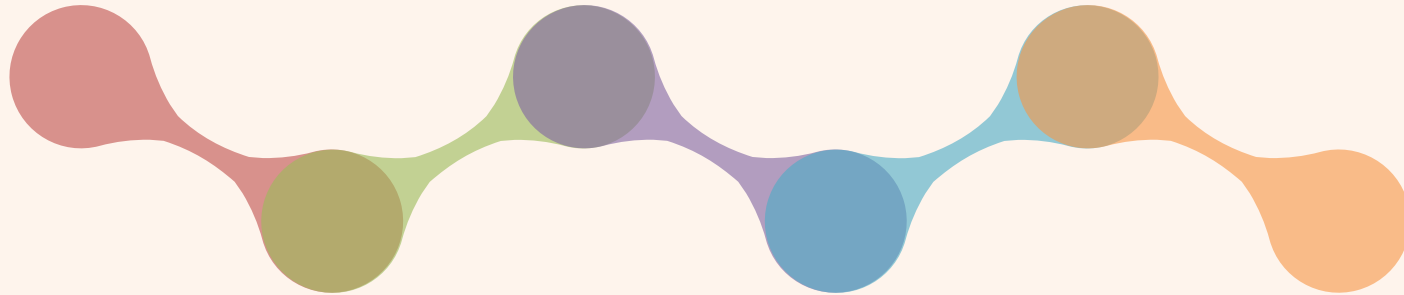
The Ottoman (Osmanli) state is formed by Osman Bey

**1520-1566**

Reign of Sultan Suleyman the Magnificent, the great age of the Ottoman Empire

**1923**

Mustafa Kemal Ataturk founds the Republic of Turkey



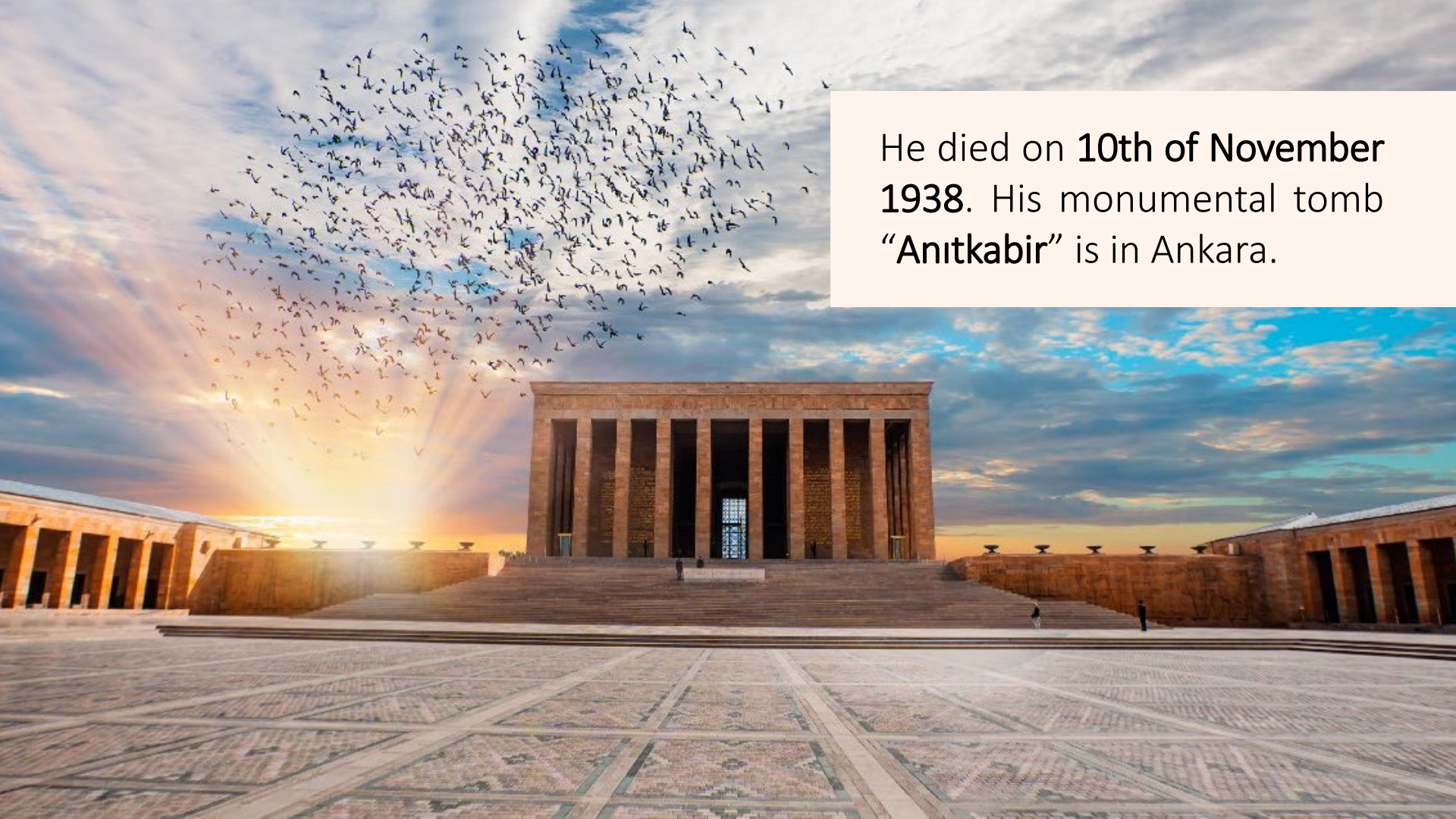




# Mustafa Kemal ATATURK

## 1881-1938

- Founder of the Republic of Turkey
- 1st president of Turkey
- Fought in 10 battles
- Started the War of Independence
- Wrote 9 books
- Countless reforms

A wide-angle photograph of the Anıtkabir monument in Ankara, Turkey, during sunset. The monument is a large, rectangular structure with a series of tall, narrow columns and a central entrance. It is surrounded by a large, paved plaza with a geometric pattern. The sky is filled with a large flock of birds flying in a circular pattern around the monument. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a warm, golden glow. The overall scene is dramatic and majestic.

He died on **10th of November 1938**. His monumental tomb “**Anıtkabir**” is in Ankara.



## Question?

Can you count 7 different Turkish cities?

Note: Other than Istanbul and Ankara 😊 ... and Hatay.

# Economy

Turkey is the 23rd largest economy in the world (2022)\*.  
Some of the main economic sector:

- Textile
- Olive
- Food Processing
- Autos and Electronics
- Tourism
- Underground Sources

\*[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_countries\\_by\\_GDP\\_\(nominal\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_GDP_(nominal))

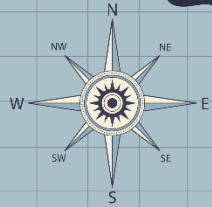


# Tourism

Tourism in Turkey is focused largely on a variety of historical sites, and on seaside resorts along its Aegean and Mediterranean Sea coasts. Turkey has also become a popular destination for culture, spa, and health care.



Click on an icon to see the city and one of its touristic locations.



Skip 





## Topkapı Palace İstanbul

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# Cappadocia

## Nevşehir

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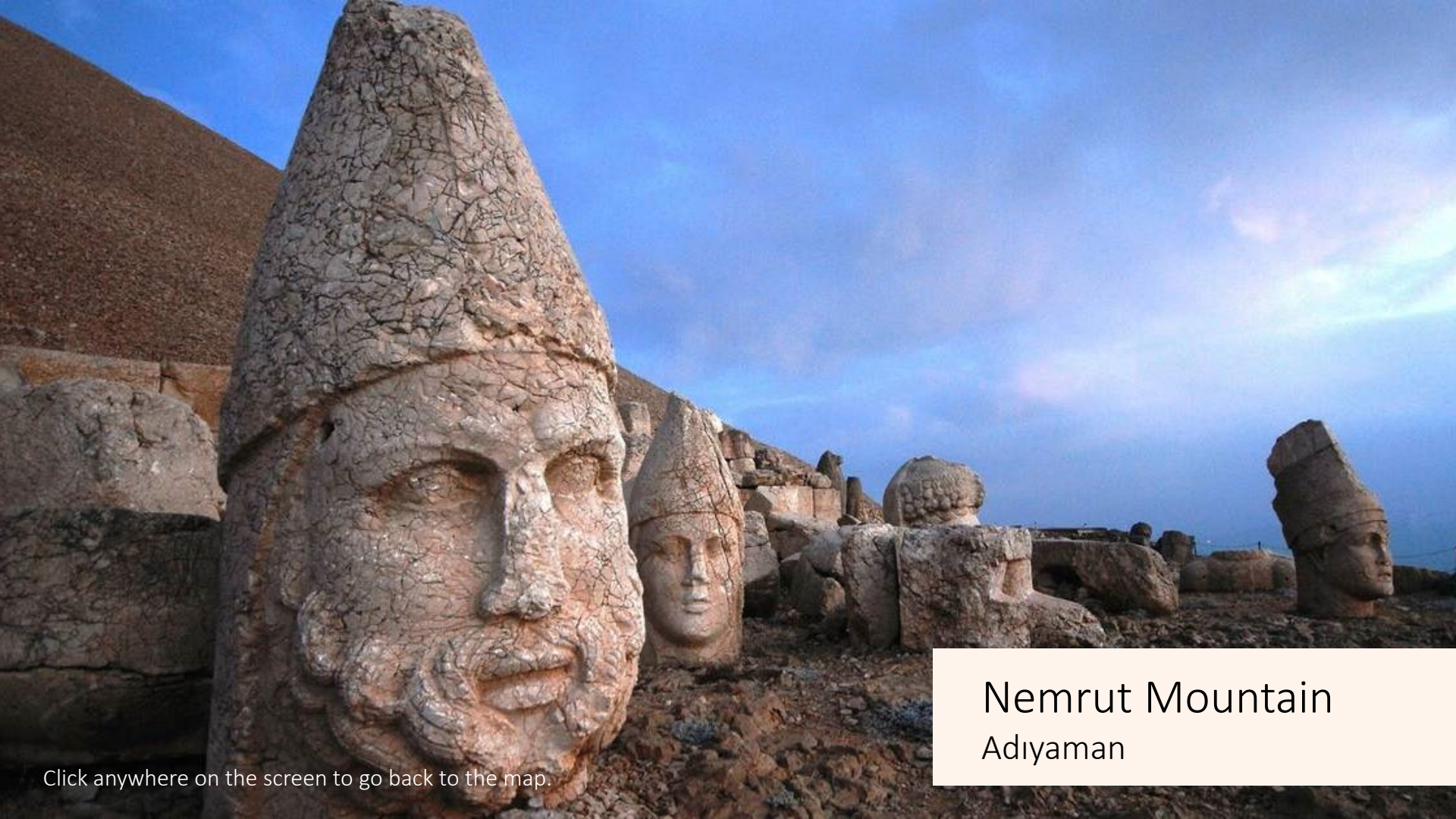


# Aspendos

## Antalya

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Nemrut Mountain  
Adiyaman





Click anywhere on the screen to go back to the map.

Old Mardin (Old City)  
Mardin





## Pamukkale Travertines Denizli

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# Sumela Monastery

Trabzon

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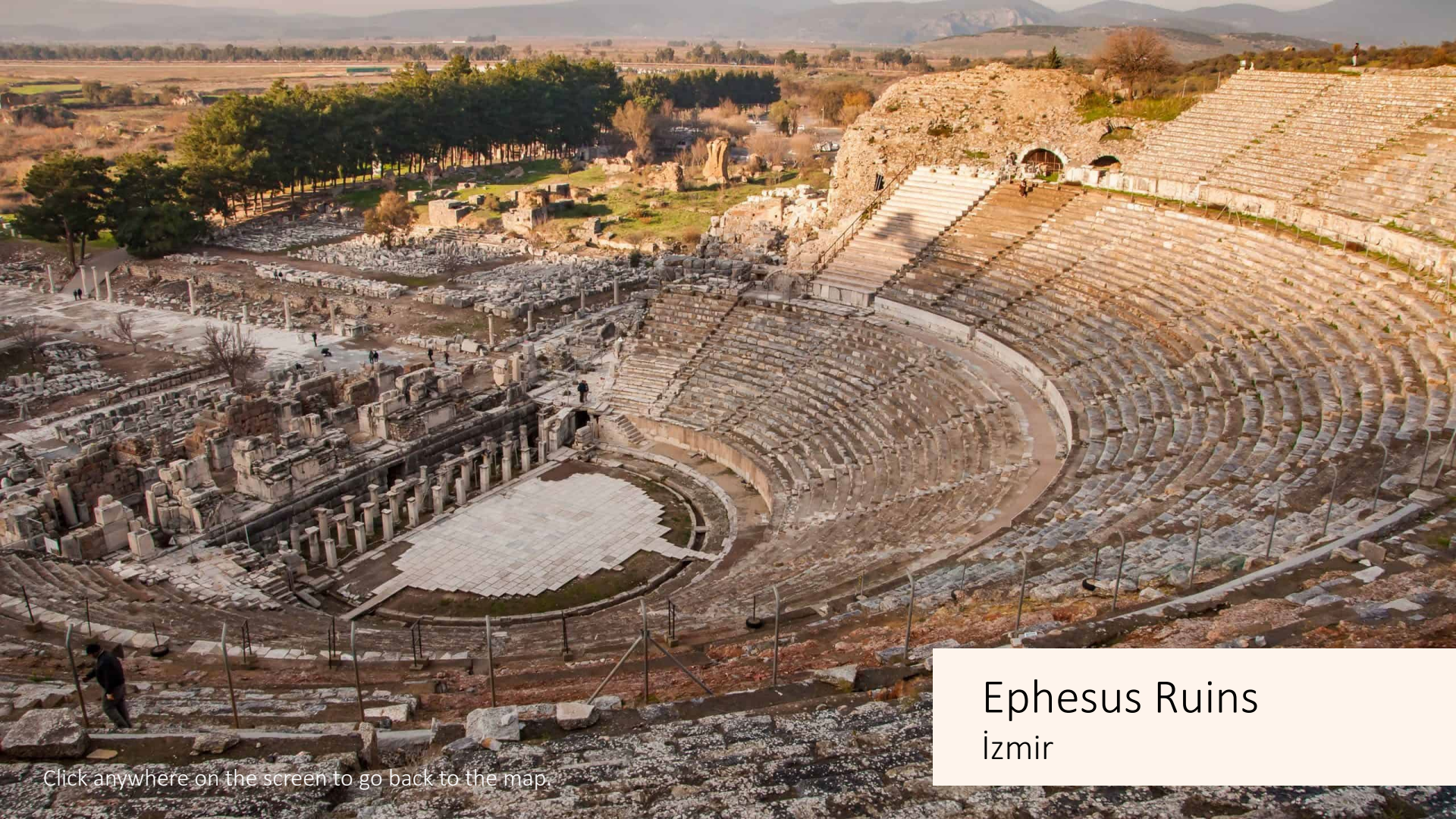




Trojan Horse  
Çanakkale

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# Ephesus Ruins İzmir

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## Zeugma Mosaic Museum

Gaziantep

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## Ölüdeniz Muğla

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# Bodrum

## Muğla

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# Bosphorus İstanbul

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## Basilica Cistern

Istanbul

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## Maiden Tower

İstanbul

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St. Peter Church  
Hatay

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Question?

Which natural beauty do we have in Denizli?

Answer

## Pamukkale Travertines





# Food

*“God created man, man created Turkey,  
and Turkey created cuisines for which gluttony can’t be a sin.”*

Turkish cuisine is largely the heritage of **Ottoman cuisine**, which can be described as a fusion and refinement of **Mediterranean, Balkan, Middle Eastern, Central Asian, Eastern European, Armenian, and Georgian** cuisines.





Manti

*Turkish Ravioli*





Menemen  
*Turkish Egg Delicacy*





İskender Kebab  
*Strips Of Lamb*





Yaprak Sarma  
*Stuffed Grape Leaves*





Kumpir

*Baked&Smashed Potato*



## Güllaç

*Traditional Dessert with Rose*





Simit

*Turkish Bagel*





Salep  
*Orchid Drink*









Künefe  
*Kunafah*



Guess?

According to a research, how many traditional Turkish dishes are there?

2 2 0 5

*[\\*Click here for the source.](#)*

Interesting

FACTS

— about —

TURKIYE





# The population of Istanbul is more than those of 131 countries

With 15,840,900 residents, Istanbul is the most populous European city and the world's 15th-largest city (2022).



Turkiye is the world's largest tea drinking country.

Each Turk consumes an average of 1,300 cups of tea per year.





The world's first temple is in Turkey.

Göbekli Tepe in south-east Turkey is around 12,000 years old.







Turkish people love coffee fortune telling.

We say: "Don't believe in fortune telling, but don't live without it."





Turkish people love having soup.

They could have it literally in each meal. At breakfast, lunch, dinner, midnight...



Muvaffakiyetsizleřtiricileřtiriveremeyebileceklerimizdenmiřsinizcesine



As though you are from those whom we may not be able to easily make  
into a maker of unsuccessful ones

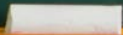
The longest word in Turkish has 70 letters.

As an agglutinative language, Turkish allows the construction of words by adding many suffixes to a word stem.



Try it

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## Question?


Averagely, how many cups of tea do a Turk drink per year?



Answer

1300  
cups per year





# Thanks

Turkish Van Cat