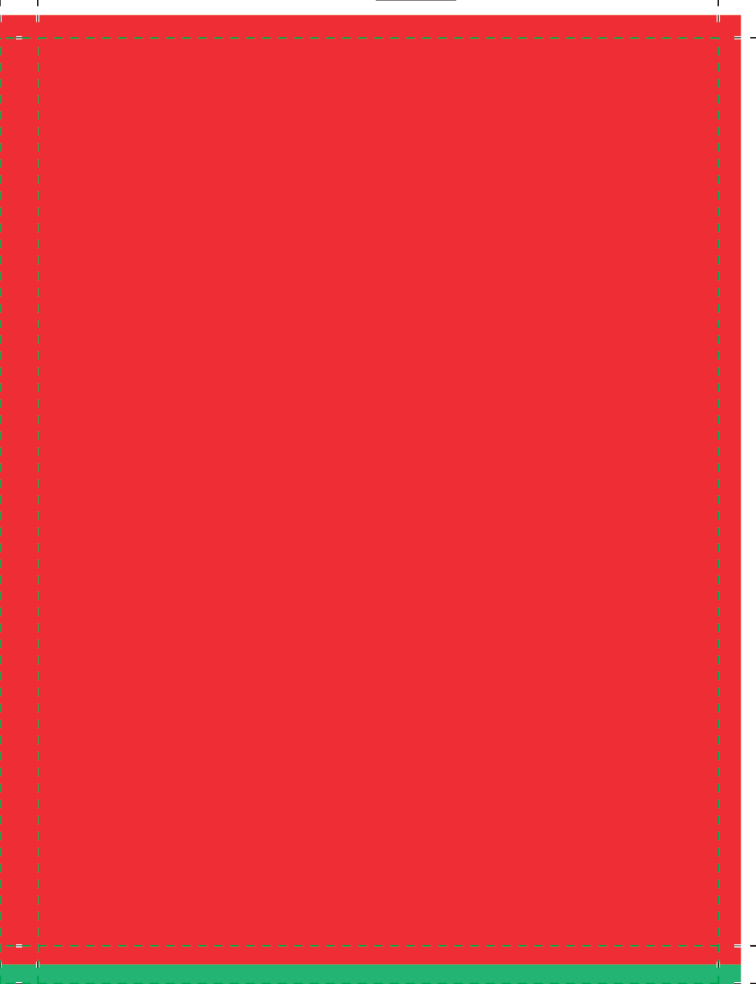




Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

PEER EDUCATION

*Peer-to-peer training
in schools, youth centres,
community centres,
through workshops or games,
sharing personal stories,
dialogue, use of positive
role models.*

STRATEGIES FOR ADDRESSING
PROCESS OF VIOLENT RADICALISATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

MEDIA

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

WEAK OR CORRUPT STATE INSTITUTIONS

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

CONTACT WITH PEERS

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

CONTACT WITH PEERS

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

SEARCH FOR PURPOSE

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

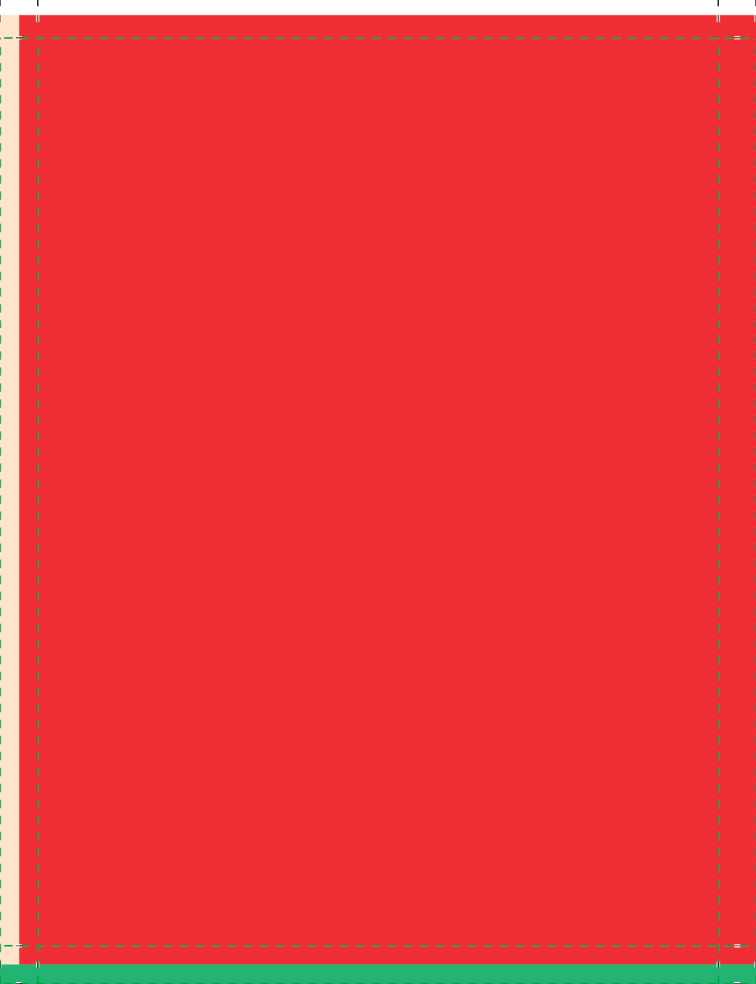
EMPLOYMENT

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

ONLINE CAMPAIGNS & DIGITAL MEDIA

*Using digital tools,
social media campaigns,
digital storytelling,
creating videos
or documentaries*

STRATEGIES FOR ADDRESSING
PROCESS OF VIOLENT RADICALISATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

MALE-DOMINATED PATRIARCHAL SOCIETIES THAT VALUE AGGRESSION

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

ILLEGITIMATE/ABSENT LAW ENFORCEMENT

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

ISOLATED ETHNO- CULTURAL COMMUNITIES

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

SOCIAL NETWORKS PROMOTING RADICAL THOUGHTS

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

BELIEFS AND VALUE SYSTEM

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

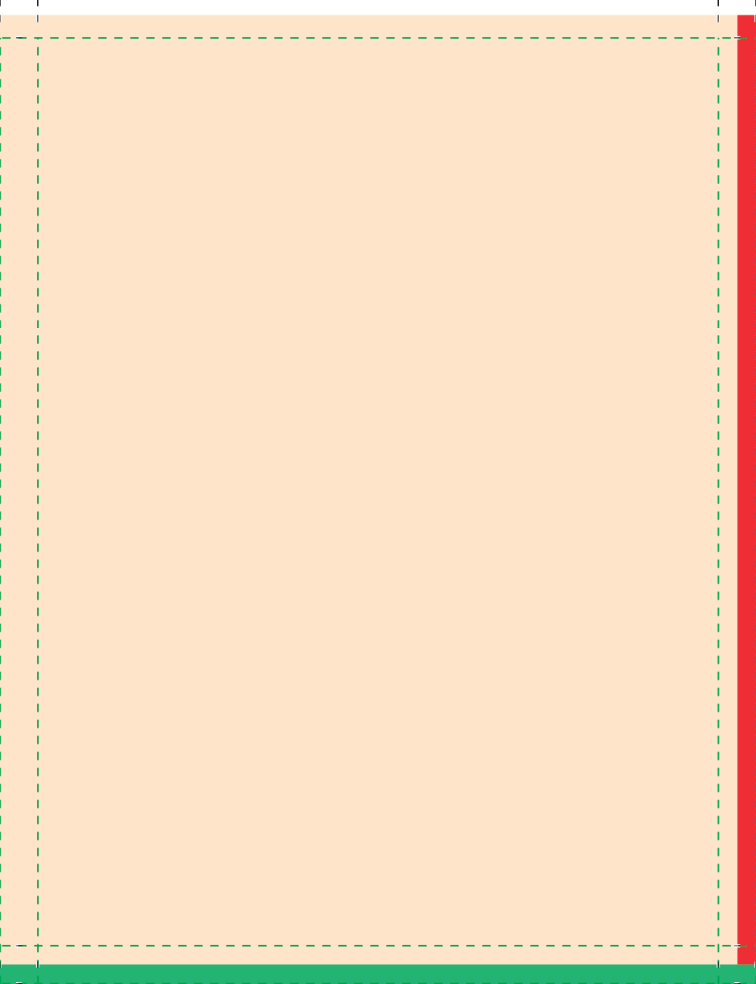
PERCEIVED MARGINALISATION/ EXCLUSION

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

COOPERATION WITH OTHER STAKEHOLDERS

*Cooperating with municipality,
police, prisons, hospitals, schools,
media, community leaders,
religious leaders*

STRATEGIES FOR ADDRESSING
PROCESS OF VIOLENT RADICALISATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

LACK OF SOCIAL INTEGRATION

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

MIGRATION IN HOMOGENEOUS SOCIETIES

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

PRESENCE OF SUB- CULTURE OF RADICALISATION

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

AUTHORITARIAN FAMILY

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

GENDER

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

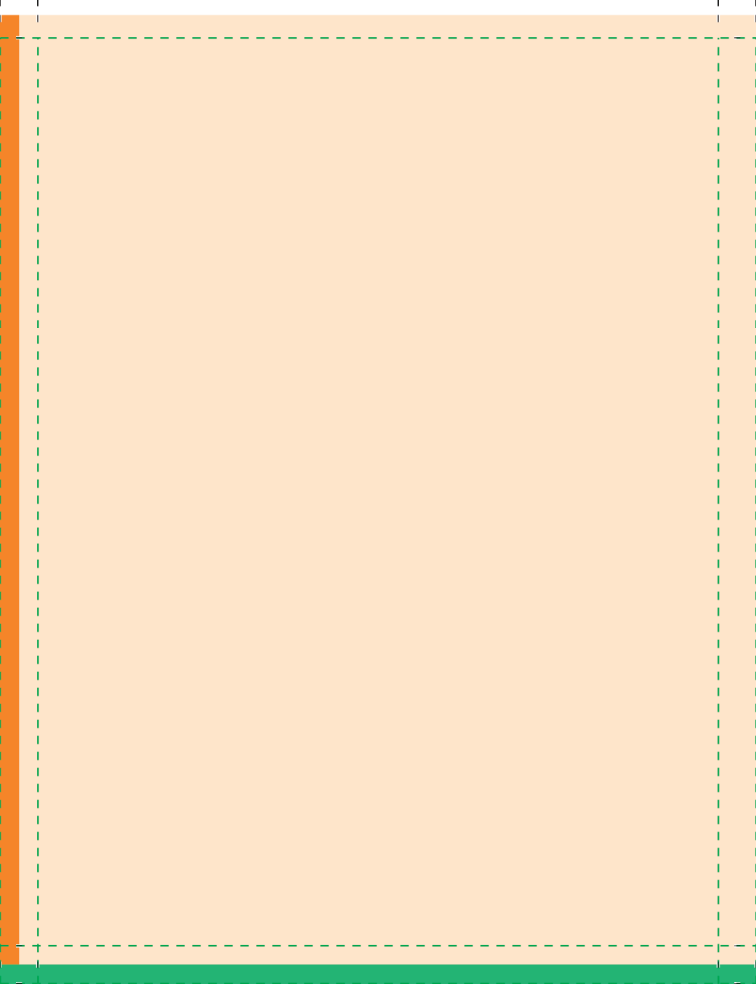
WITNESSING VIOLENCE AGAINST FAMILY, FRIENDS OR CERTAIN GROUPS

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

PROVIDING OPPORTUNITIES

*Providing young people with
an opportunity to be active,
through entrepreneurship
and employment opportunities,
sports, culture, arts, theatre,
music and creating supportive
environment for youth to be
able to express themselves*

STRATEGIES FOR ADDRESSING
PROCESS OF VIOLENT RADICALISATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

SENSE OF ALIENATION FROM SOCIETY

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

LACK OF CIVIL LIBERTIES

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

SOCIAL NETWORKS PROMOTING RADICAL THOUGHTS

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

PERCEPTIONS AND STEREOTYPES OF GENDER ROLES

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

MENTAL HEALTH

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

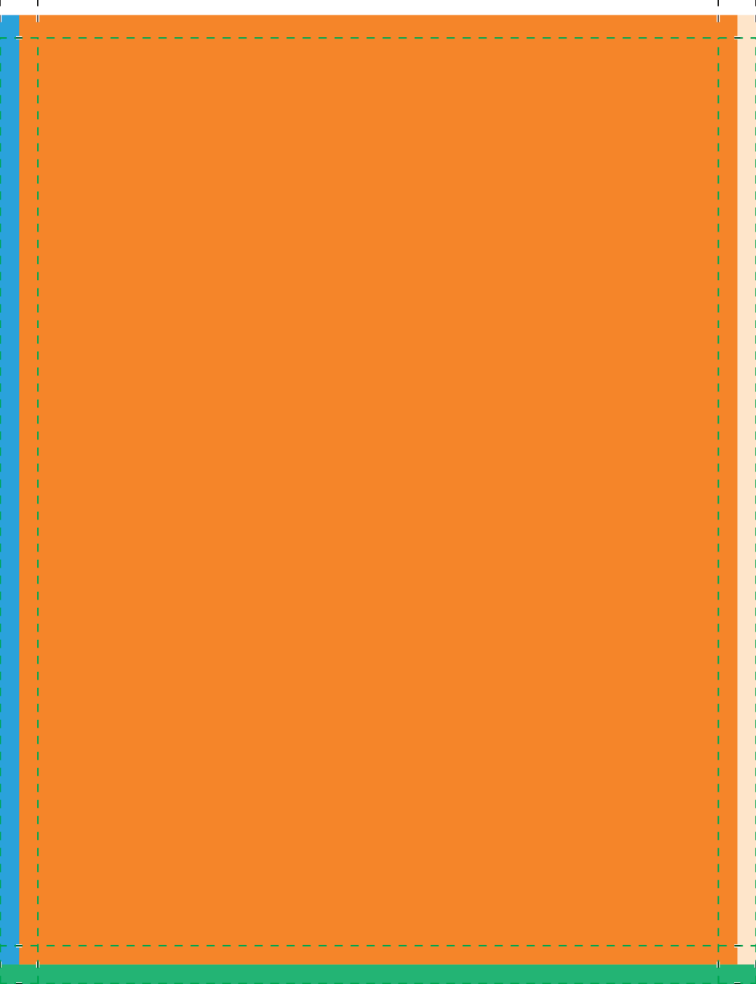
LEVEL OF EDUCATION

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

EDUCATION & TRAINING

*Developing skills and capacities
of young people through
education, training or practical
work experience, HR education,
building their competences
and also self-confidence*

STRATEGIES FOR ADDRESSING
PROCESS OF VIOLENT RADICALISATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

AUTHORITARIAN IDEOLOGY

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

DISCRIMINATORY STATE OR WELFARE POLICIES

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

LACK OF INTEGRATION INTO LARGER COMMUNITY/SOCIETY

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

FOLLOWING POLITICAL OR RELIGIOUS CHARISMATIC LEADER

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

CRIMINAL RECORD

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

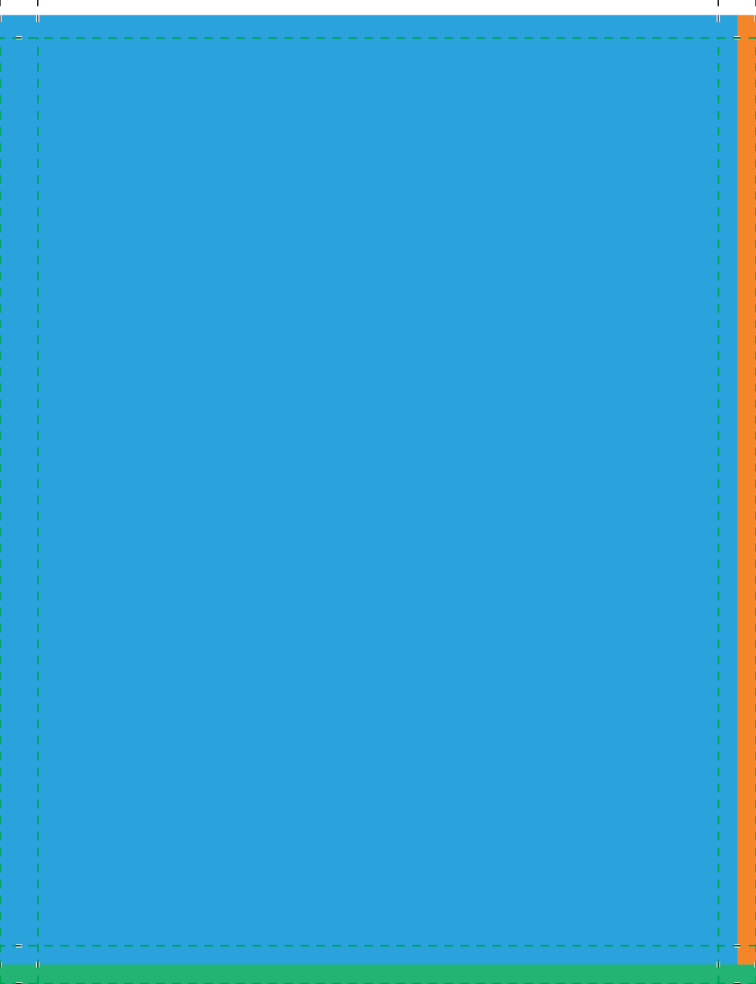
PERCEIVED LACK OF OPPORTUNITIES

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

CULTURAL BELIEFS OF OWN RACE/RELIGION AS SUPERIOR

IDEOLOGICAL
(CULTURAL VALUES OR
IDEOLOGIES; STRUCTURES THAT
DEFINE PROTOTYPES)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

ARMED CONFLICTS

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

USING CULTURAL DIFFERENCES AS AN EXCUSE FOR HEATING UP SOCIAL/POLITICAL CONFLICT

COMMUNITY



Erasmus+

**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

ABSENCE OF CONSTRUCTIVE RELATIONS WITH ADULTS

RELATIONAL - FAMILY,
FRIENDS, PERSONAL NETWORKS



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**

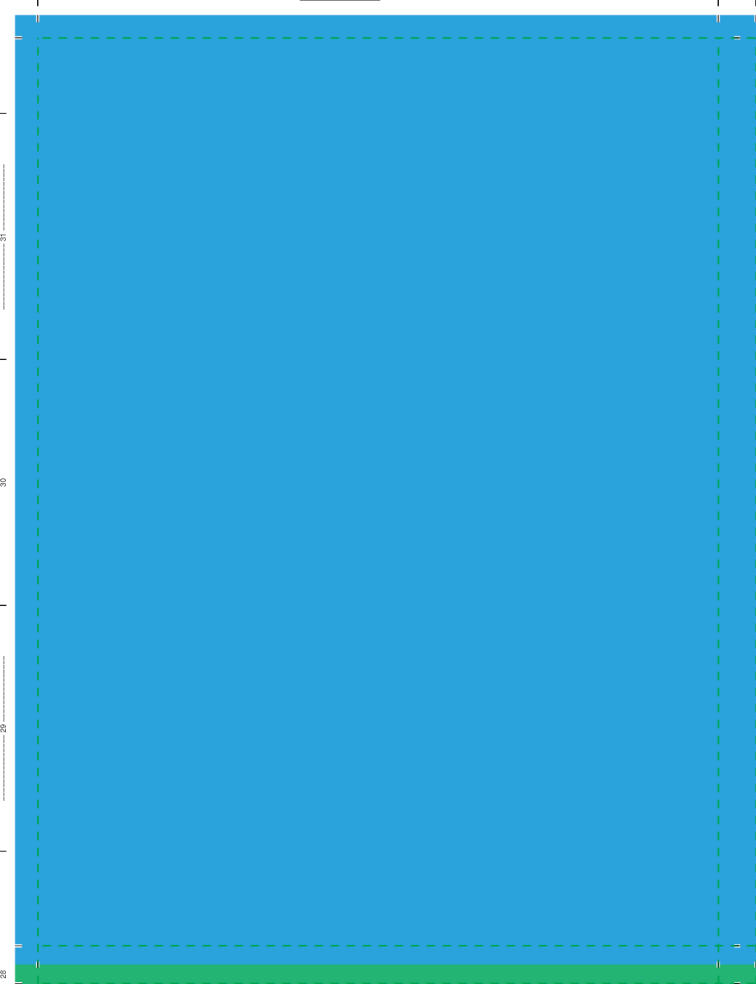
AGE

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION



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YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM





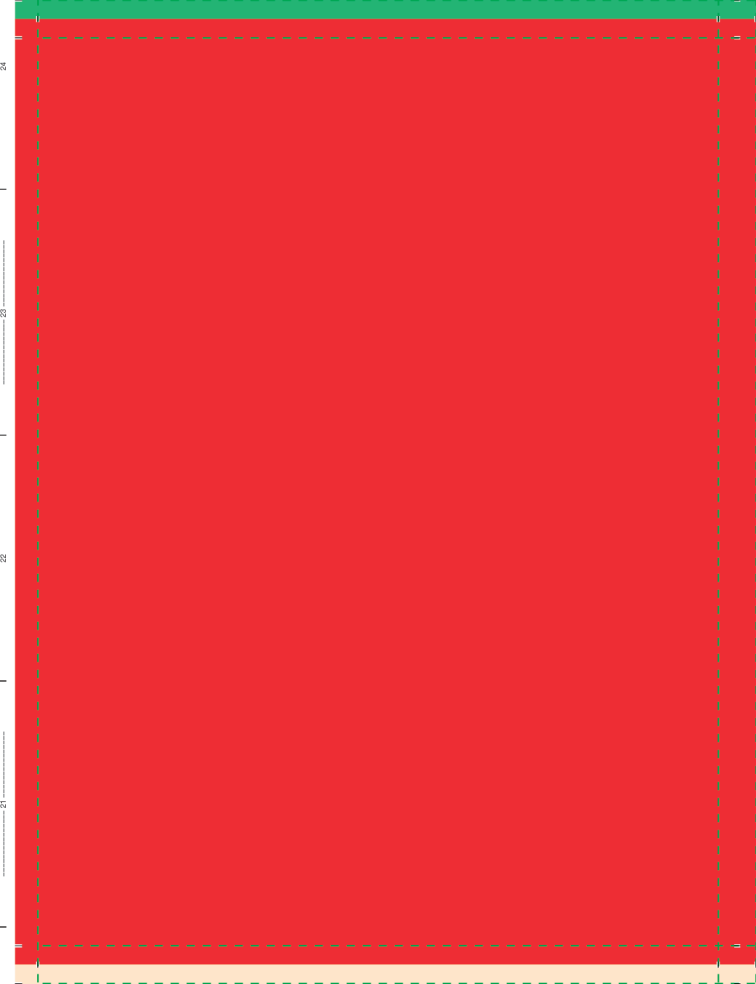
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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**



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**YOUTH WORK AGAINST
VIOLENT RADICALISATION
and EXTREMISM**





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YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM

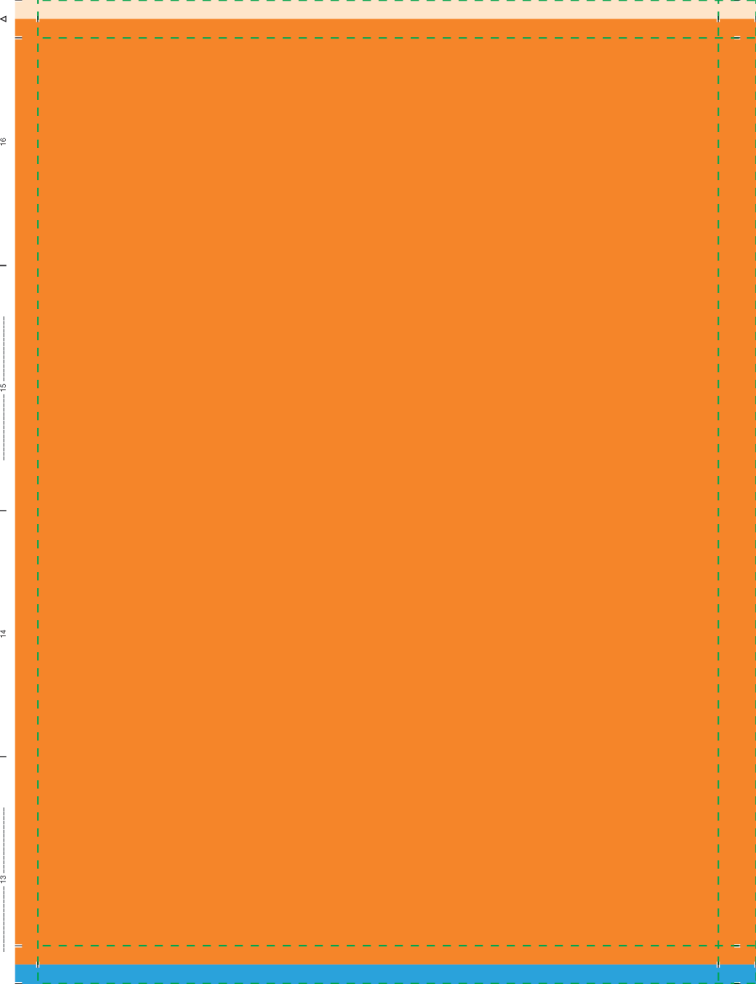
LACK OF DEMOCRACY

INSTITUTIONAL
(SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT
DIRECTLY SHAPE COMMUNITIES
AND RELATIONS)



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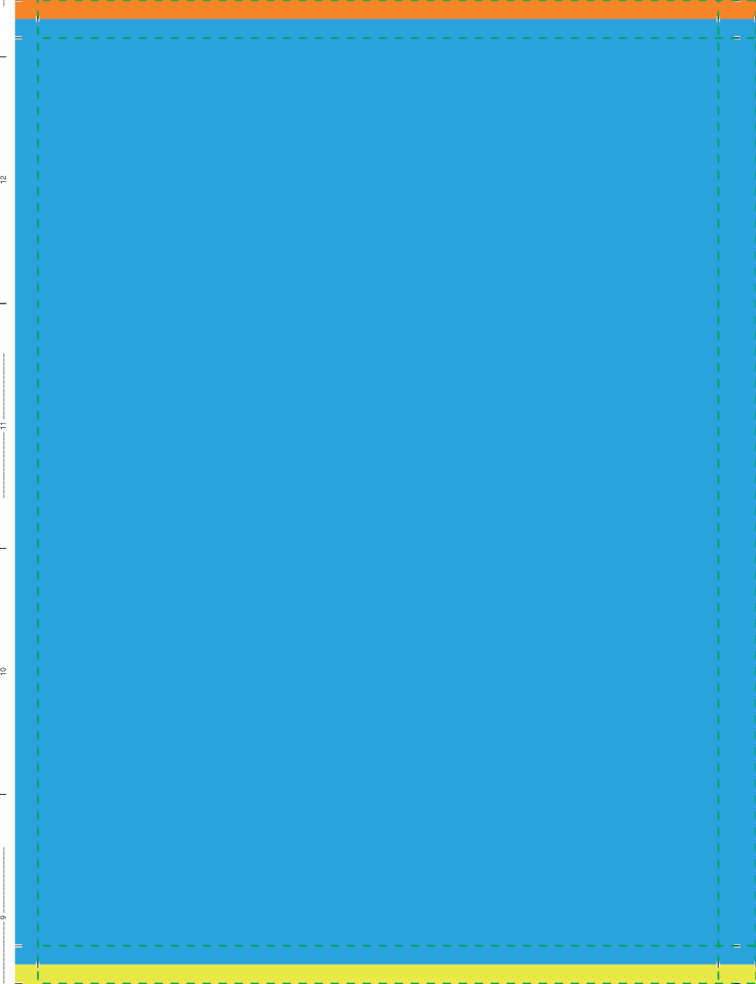
YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM





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YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM





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YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM





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YOUTH WORK AGAINST VIOLENT RADICALISATION and EXTREMISM

PERSONAL AND IDENTITY CRISIS

INDIVIDUAL FACTORS
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES
AND PERSONAL SITUATION